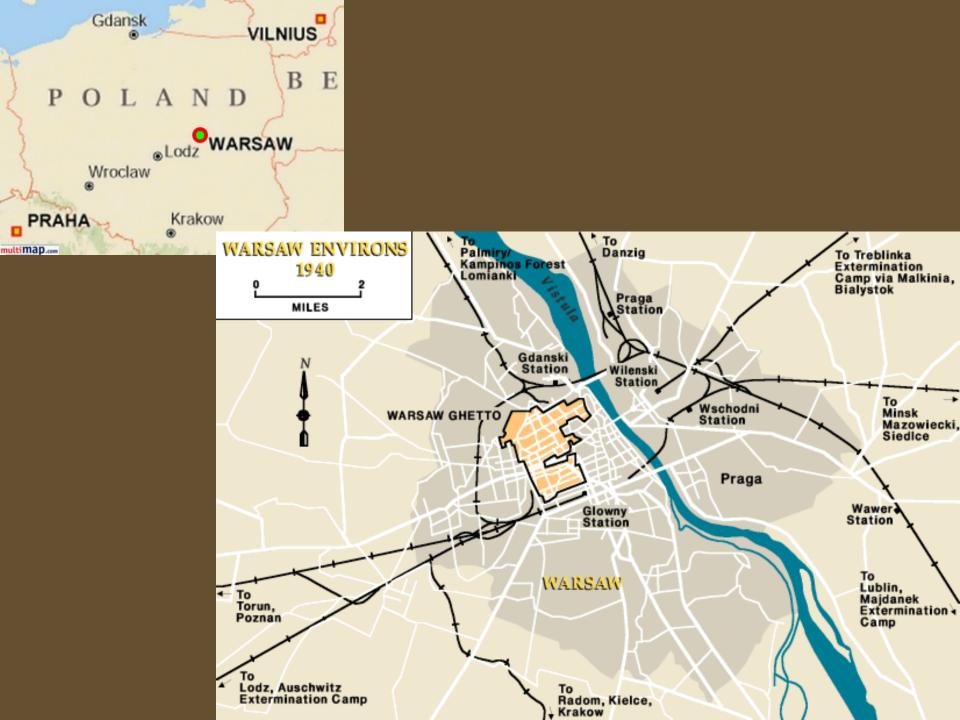
## Everyday Life in the Warsaw Ghetto

Warsaw, Poland - 1941

Scott Masters Crestwood College – adapted from the Yad Vashem Archives





- A tram at the entrance to the Warsaw Ghetto – was it an "open ghetto"?
- Why did the Nazis create ghettoes? What reasons did they give; what were the real reasons?
  - To thwart the black market...
  - To thwart Jewish "subversion"...
  - To stop the spread of disease...
- What was the process for creating the ghetto? What were the various reactions?
- Why did some Polish Jews favour the ghetto?









- Jews with armbands on a ghetto street
- Why was there so much congestion in the ghetto?



 An old man a on a ghetto street – why is he taking off his hat?



 A horse-drawn cart – what types of transportation were Jews forced to use?
 What does this tell you about their circumstances?





Jewish
 women on a
 rickshaw in
 the ghetto





Children sitting on a ghetto street – who were they? How did the other residents treat them?



- Selling clothes in the market
- How did this fit into the ghetto economy?
- What were the differences between the official and clandestine economies?











- saleswomen on a ghetto street
- How are they different from the stores in the background?
- Did economic equality exist in the ghetto?





- Woman beggar in the ghetto
- Why would the owners of the food store in the background not help her?



- A Jewish beggar playing the violin in the ghetto
- A starving woman lying in the street





- A woman in the ghetto eating some soup
- Waiting in line for a drink of water
- Who were these public kitchens important? What roles did they play?



- A baby carriage filled with books for sale
- What does this photograph show about ghetto life?
- Is this a type of resistance?
- What is the boy selling? Was censorship used in the ghetto?





- A woman selling armbands
- Why did residents continue to have children? What happened to birth rates over time?
- What do you notice about the urban landscape?





- Wealthier Jews on a ghetto street
- A poster advertising a nightclub
- Why did this create conflict in the ghetto? How did the Nazis exploit this?

## Kawiarnia -,,NOWOCZESNA"- Restauracja

Zaprasza na następujące imprazy:

Czwartek, 6 lutego o godz. 410 pp.

Wielki Festiwai Romansów Cygańskich w wykonaniu powiększonej orkiestry pod batułą ARTURA GOLDA

Jako soliści wystąpią: Znakomity pianista Władysław SZPILMAN Słynny skrzypek-wiztuoz Arkadi F LATO

W programie: Najpiękniejsze romanse i czardasze, przeróbki jazzowe ze znanych filmów, utwory własne i inne. W części koncertowej wykonana zostanie II-ge RAPSODIA LISZTA Wejście bezpłotne.

Sobota, 8 lutego o godz. 12 w pot,

## WIELKI PORANEK DZIECIĘCY

z udzielem znakomitego Haliny Ajzenberżanki zaspołu dziecięcego Haliny Ajzenberżanki jako solistki wyst.; Poleta Szwerchard, Irka Rezenfried, Irenka Zylberberg oraz fenomenalna 10 letnia spiewaczka LUSIA CYWIAK

W programie: Muzyka. Tańce. Śpiewy. Recytacje.

Zabawe prowadzi ulubieniec milusińskich MICHAŁ ZNICZ

Celkowity dochód przezneczony na "Doraśną Pomoc Zimową".

Hiedziela, 9 lutego o godz. 12 w pot.

WIELKI PORANEK »W KRAINIE TANGA«

Udział biora:

Powiększona orkiestra Artura Golda oraz doangażowani harmoniści i gitarzyści

Jako solista wystąpi: Mistrz bel-canto Salvatore Kuszes

Artysta Opery "Theatro Lirico" w Mediolanie

W programie: Poraz pierwszy w Warszawie oryginalne tanga argentyńskie, brazylijskie i hiszpańskie.

Ponadło: WŁADYSŁAW LIN, mistrz słowa, aktualności i satyry
ANNA FISCHERÓWNA, amerykańskie piosenki jazzowa.

Sola dobrze ogrzana. Prosimy o wcześniejsze rezerwowanie miejsc. Bilety do nabycia w kasie Kawierni "Nowoczesna", Nowolipki 10.

Druk, Melcer I Kotlar, Warszawa



- A Jewish policeman and a woman in the ghetto
- Who were these policemen?
   What role(s) did they play in the ghetto as time went by?



The Hevra
 Kadisha (Jewish
 burial society)



A funeral in the cemetery



 Coffins and wagons of the Jewish Burial Society



A man placing bodies in an open mass grave

## Aufruf





 Swans on the lake in Chopin Park, Warsaw